

In Class 6: Radial Probability Diagrams, etc.

1. Write the electron configuration for:

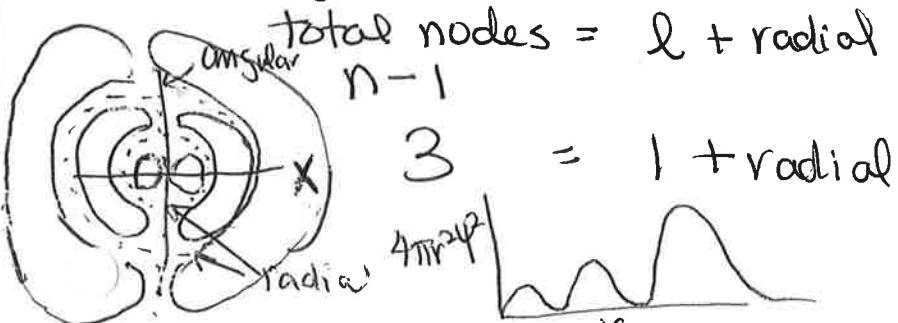
$$\text{Eu: } [\text{Xe}] 6s^2 5d^1 4f^6 \quad -7 \text{ u.e.}$$

$$\text{W: } [\text{Xe}] 6s^2 5d^1 4f^{14} 5d^3 = [\text{Xe}] 6s^2 5d^4 4f^{14} \quad 4 \text{ u.e.}$$

Are these elements paramagnetic or diamagnetic? Explain briefly.

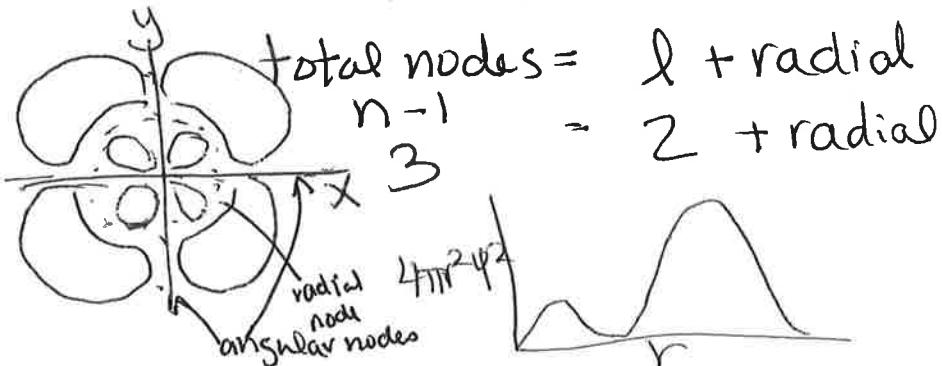
both are paramagnetic b/c they both have u.e.

2. Draw representation of a $4p_x$ orbital and its radial probability diagram. Label the angular and radial nodes and all of the axes.



angular nodes = 1
 radial nodes = 2

3. Do the same for $4d_{xy}$ orbital



angular nodes = 2
 radial nodes = 1

4. Why do you fill the $3s$ orbital of Mg instead of the $3p$ orbital?

The $3s$ orbital is lower in energy than the $3p$ orbital because it experiences less shielding from inner e^- and spends more time closer to the nucleus as shown in the radial probability diagram.

